

1 Kings 4:33

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And he spake of trees, from the cedar tree that is in Lebanon even unto the hyssop that springeth out of the wall: he spake also of beasts, and of fowl, and of creeping things, and of fishes.

Analysis

And he spake of trees, from the cedar tree that is in Lebanon even unto the hyssop that springeth out of the wall: he spake also of beasts, and of fowl, and of creeping things, and of fishes.

This verse contributes to the broader narrative of Solomon's administration and prosperity, within the book's focus on Solomon's wisdom, temple building, and tragic apostasy.

The Hebrew text reveals nuances important for understanding this passage's contribution to 1 Kings' theological message about kingship, covenant, and faithfulness to Yahweh. This verse demonstrates the consequences when God's people—especially their leaders—either follow or forsake the covenant established at Sinai.

Historical Context

First Kings was written during or after the Babylonian exile (6th century BCE), reflecting on the monarchy period (10th-9th centuries BCE) to explain why the kingdoms fell. Solomon's reign (c. 970-930 BCE) represented Israel's golden age of peace and prosperity.

Ancient Near Eastern kingship ideology viewed kings as divine representatives responsible for maintaining cosmic order through right worship. Archaeological discoveries from sites like Megiddo, Hazor, and Samaria confirm the historical reliability of 1 Kings' descriptions of building projects and administrative structures.

Related Passages

1 Corinthians 13:4 — Characteristics of love

John 15:13 — Greatest form of love

Study Questions

1. How does the temple as God's dwelling place help us understand Christ's incarnation and the church as God's temple today?
2. What does Solomon's prayer and dedication teach about approaching God in worship and prayer?
3. How does this verse point toward or prepare for the coming of Christ and His eternal kingdom?

Interlinear Text

אָשָׁר	רָא	בְּאֵרֶת	מִן	בְּעֵץ	עַל	יֹאמֶר	וְ	אָשָׁר	רָא	בְּאֵרֶת	מִן	בְּעֵץ	עַל	יֹאמֶר	
And he spake	H5921	of trees	H4480	from the cedar tree											
H1696		H6086		H730				H834							
בְּלֹבֶן וְ		וְעַד		בְּאֵז וּבְ		אָשָׁר	רָא	וְ	אָשָׁר	רָא	בְּלֹבֶן וְ	וְעַד	בְּאֵז וּבְ	אָשָׁר	
that is in Lebanon	H5704	even unto the hyssop	H231				H834		that springeth out						
H3844									H3318						
בְּקָרָה		עַל		בְּבָהָמָת הָ		וְעַל	בְּעֵז וְ		וְעַל	בְּקָרָה		עַל		בְּקָרָה	
of the wall		And he spake	H5921	also of beasts	H5921		and of fowl	H5921							
H7023		H1696		H929			H5775								
בְּדָגִים:		וְעַל		בְּדָגִים:											
and of creeping things	H5921	and of fishes	H1709												
H7431															

Additional Cross-References

Psalms 92:12 (Parallel theme): The righteous shall flourish like the palm tree: he shall grow like a cedar in Lebanon.

Psalms 51:7 (Parallel theme): Purge me with hyssop, and I shall be clean: wash me, and I shall be whiter than snow.

2 Kings 19:23 (Parallel theme): By thy messengers thou hast reproached the Lord, and hast said, With the multitude of my chariots I am come up to the height of the mountains, to the sides of Lebanon, and will cut down the tall cedar trees thereof, and the choice fir trees thereof: and I will enter into the lodgings of his borders, and into the forest of his Carmel.